### Peoplestown

**Discovery, Strategic Investment Options and Policy Recommendations** 

Ellie Vachtsevanos, Kaeli Lawrence, Kaiya Ciho



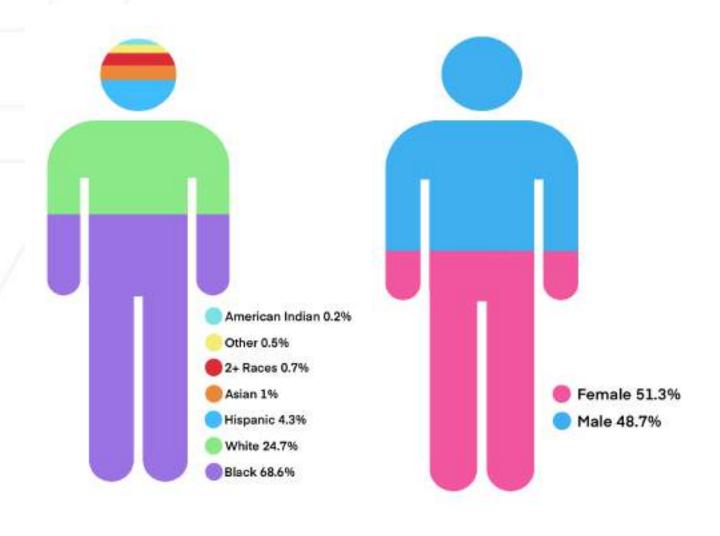
Google Maps



# Phase 1 – Discovery Demographics



#### Peoplestown Population: Race, Gender, and Age Breakdown



- Population: 2,757
  - o Increased by 5.5% since 2010
- Predominately Black with growing diversity in recent years
- Median age:
  - o Women: 34.3
  - o Men: 28.6



## Peoplestown housing reflects both high property values and economic challenges

- Median Household Income: \$36,436 (Nat. \$75,149)
- Median Home Value: \$435,109 (Nat. \$281,900)
- Median Rent: \$957 (Nat. \$1,268)
  - o 69% Renters
- Families with Children: 27%
- Housing Units: 13,151
- Vacancy Rate: 13%



Home on the market for \$550,000



Home off the market across the street



#### Peoplestown faces educational challenges

- Education attainment:
  - o 15% Master's+, 25% Bachelor's, 33% HS Diploma
- Barack and Michelle Obama Academy
  - 97% Black Enrollment
  - Math & Reading Proficiency: 10-14%
  - o Bottom 50% in GA
- Middle and high schools are in nearby neighborhoods
- Improving education:
  - Freedom School
  - Sheltering Arms Early Education Center
  - Youth on the Move

Barack and Michelle Obama Academy



Cooper Carry



## Crime in Peoplestown is slightly elevated in comparision to the City of Atlanta

- Higher rate of crime against people and property in relation to population size
- Not concentrated in any one area
- Higher per capita crime
- Crimes within the neighborhood in 2024:
  - against people: 81 | against property:
     150 | against society: 56
- Contextual comparison within Atlanta:
  - against people: 6.9k | against property:
     25.2k | against society: 4.2k

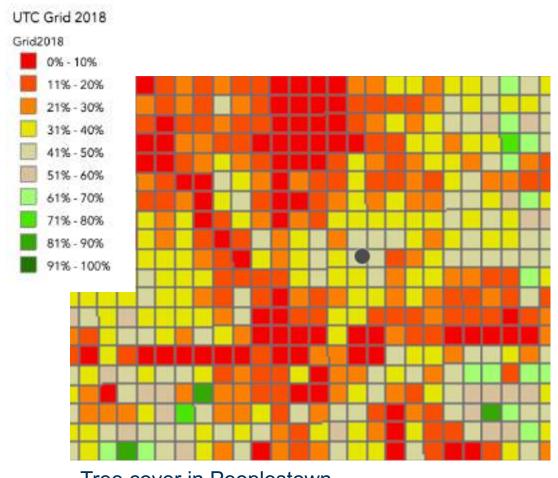


Crime Map in Peoplestown (2024 as of Nov 22)



#### Peoplestown faces environmental challenges

- Current tree canopy: 40%
- Slightly below Atlanta's 48% tree canopy
- Air Quality Index: Moderate levels; impacted by the proximity to major highways
- High flood risk due to low-laying areas and aging stormwater systems



Tree cover in Peoplestown



## History



#### Peoplestown's story started out racialized

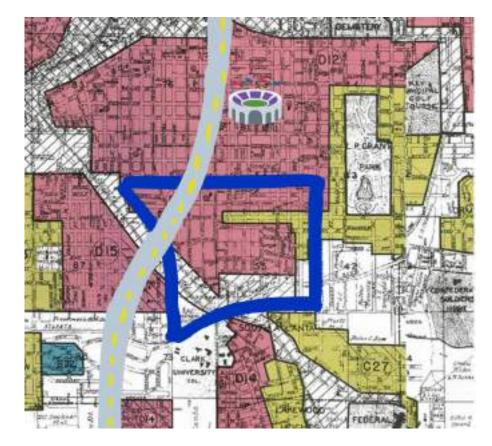
- Peoplestown was built in 1885 along electric rail
- Designed as an intentionally segregated neighborhood
- Automobiles in the 1920s and 30s allowed white people to move out and drive in to the downtown resources
- Over the next three decades,
   Peoplestown became a stable middle and lower-class black neighborhood





#### Highway construction signaled the apex of devitalization

- Construction of the downtown connector tore down 110 homes
- The highway separated
   Peoplestown from surrounding resources
- The Washington-Rawson Urban Renewal project soon followed, tearing down 34 more homes in Peoplestown, and hundreds nearby
- These projects displaced large portions of the community, and disadvantaged those remaining



1930's HOLC map with Peoplestown boundary, and highway and stadium location overlay



#### The Beltline proposal kickstarted revitalization

- Along with Mechanicsville, the announcement of the Beltline project inspired investment
- DH Stanton park was remodeled
- New housing developments
- Influx of revitalization organizations working in the area
- Renewed push for neighborhood identity



**Columbia Peoplestown Apartments** 



#### Despite improvement efforts, the turmoil continues

- Flooding in 2012 sowed distrust in city government – not resolved until 2022
- Discontent over gentrification, especially with Terminal South Development
- Despite gentrification, statistics continue to show Peoplestown is a distressed neighborhood



Courtesy of Peoplestown Parks Org ^



Terminal South new development ^



### **Assets and Deficits**



## The accessibility to necessities within the Peoplestown neighborhood addresses inequities seen in other parts of Atlanta

- The Southside Medical Center provides multiple services to serve Peoplestown and the Southern region of the City of Atlanta
- Peoplestown has Family Food Mart, and Stadium Grocery, and a close proximity to Publix

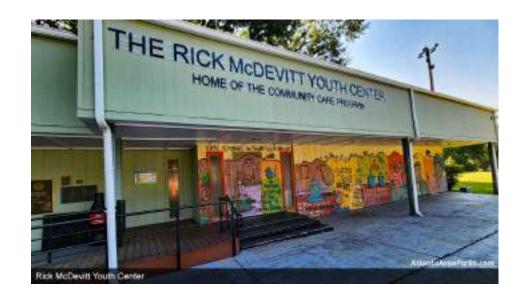


Source: Commonwealth Radiology



## Peoplestown's culture and location allows the residents to be more interconnected to each other and the City

- Rick McDevitt Youth Center provides a safe haven for the neighborhood's youth
- Stanton Park and Four Corners Park are easily accessible to residents in the neighborhood
- The Beacon provides a multiuse space of restaurants, art studios, and markets for service employment opportunities and money circulation
- Close proximity to the Southside Beltline Trail







Pictured: The Beacon



#### Despite a strong neighborhood culture, challenges persist

- The built infrastructure is unsafe for residents to walk through the neighborhood
- With development projects, housing becomes more expensive, making gentrification a growing concern
- Homicide rates are four times the national average
- Lack of higher paying jobs within the neighborhood





Crew Street (West of Hank Aaron Dr.)

Dunning Street (East of Hank Aaron Dr.)



## Phase 2 – Strategic Investment Options The Vision



#### Coordination is necessary for Peoplestown's success

- Envision an official neighborhood plan
- Clear goals and routes for communication with the city
- Clear neighborhood culture with history preservation
- One central coordinating board
  - There are currently many individual actors at play, in contrast to Purpose Built or FCS



Some of the organizations involved ^



#### Key infrastructure gaps need to be filled

- Literal infrastructure like sidewalks and drainage
- Relational Infrastructure: Connections to city policymakers and law enforcement
- Economic Infrastructure: Availability of higher paying jobs and any necessary training
- Educational Infrastructure: School improvement plan





#### Peoplestown needs closer relationships with the city

- Relationships with policy makers to have a say in plans affecting the neighborhood
- Relationships with law enforcement for neighborhood health
- Relationships with partners of the city for access to opportunities



Peoplestown residents protest city decisions they felt ignored by



## The utilization of the commercial spaces for more sustained economic development is imperative

#### The Beacon & Terminal South

- Designate a percentage of the nine vacant spaces in The Beacon for small businesses
- Ensuring the rental spaces in Terminal South are affordable to small business owners

#### Small Business Support/Creation

 Educating potential small business owners about the resources from Invest Atlanta

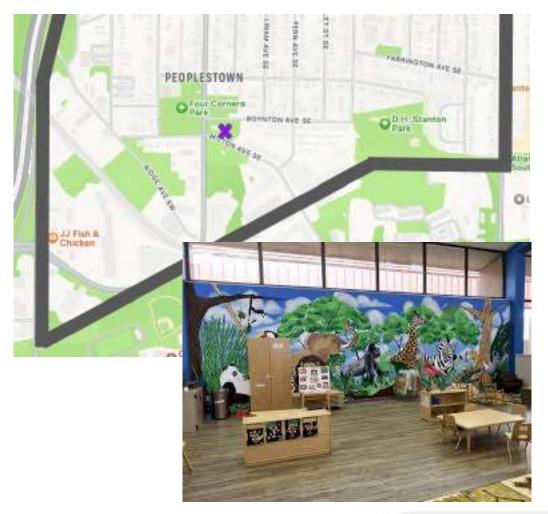


Pictured: Terminal South



## While there is limited vacant space within Peoplestown, its location is optimal to address gaps

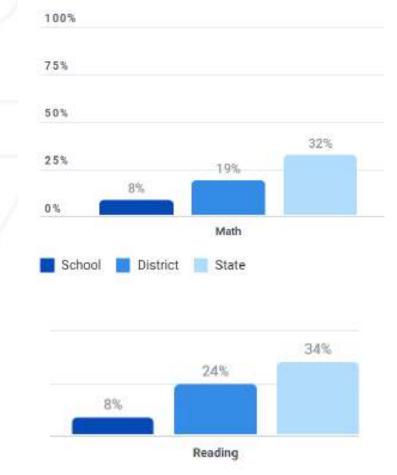
- Proximity to the Rick McDevitt Youth Center provides an opportunity to address educational gaps
- Proposal: Building a new Atlanta Technical College Early Education Center
  - Age of attendance is from six weeks old to five years old
  - Has partnerships around Atlanta and Georgia, so funding is already secured







## Community engagement in local school will build a strong foundation



Subject proficiency for Barack and Michelle Obama Academy, the Atlanta Public school district, and the state of Georgia

- Engage local businesses to sponsor school programs, events, and facility upgrades to enhance the learning environment
- Increase student enrollment and community involvement in Freedom Schools to further boost literacy
- Targeted tutoring and mentorship programs
- Encourage community volunteers to help with classroom activities and student support



## Prioritizing accessibility will be the difference between revitalization and gentrification

- Long time community members are involved in governing neighborhood board and have a say in neighborhood vision
- Local small business owners are supported and prioritized for new economic development
- New housing developments are designed to be accessible
- High paying jobs are brought in intentionally for members of the community to be trained for



**Community artwork in Peoplestown** 





## Neighborhood branding should reflect improvements as well as culture

- Hosting and marketing neighborhood and city events
- Marketing local businesses
- Marketing neighborhood improvement programs to continue support and funding
- Historical narratives preservation projects
- Investing in and sharing community artwork

Sprit, Family and **Community sculpture** by local artist > < Atlanta Streets Alive, city-wide event boosting local businesses and showcasing neighborhoods



## Peoplestown is evolving; policy can help it grow sustainably and equitably

- Establish neighborhood leadership organization – pulling from individuals already involved
- Fill literal, relational, economic, and educational infrastructure gaps – taking advantage of what is already here
- Push involved actors to make new economic and housing opportunities accessible to the community
- Market neighborhood strengths in a way that honors culture and history



